At present, we are at some historical and theoretical crossroad, when the science requires analysis of the notions of revolution and anti-revolution, which has defined the acuteness of the revolution phenomenon research within the context of political, philosophy and legal theories of the Russian intellectuals of the end of the XIX to the beginning of the XX century.

As a result, it has been found that if the Russian materialism was the theoretical basis of the liberation movement in Russia in the beginning of the XX century, then the Russian idealism was the ground for anti-revolutionary mobilization of the social conscious based on the common human values.

Keywords: revolution, law philosophy, social conflicts, ideology, religious concept, "legal marxists", "economists", religious philosophy, anti-revolution.